

Contents of *Ecological Modelling*, Vol. 92

VOL. 92 NO. 1

21 NOVEMBER 1996

Review

- Modeling the effects of temperature on growth and persistence of tree species: A critical review of tree population models
H.J. Schenk (Santa Barbara, CA, USA) 1

Regular papers

- Effective variables in ecosystem models with an application to phytoplankton succession
K.-W. Wirtz and B. Eckhardt (Oldenburg, Germany) 33
- Effect of time-varying cross-diffusivity in a two-species Lotka–Volterra competitive system
S. Raychaudhuri, D.K. Sinha and J. Chattopadhyay (Calcutta, India) 55
- Individual differences make a difference in the trajectories of simulated schools of fish
W.L. Romey (Binghamton, NY, USA) 65

Modelling of Geo-Biosphere Processes

- Modelling the effect of grazing on infiltration, runoff and primary production in the Sahel
L. Stroosnijder (Wageningen, Netherlands) 79
- A minimal model of interaction between climate and vegetation: qualitative approach
Y.M. Svirezhev and W. Von Bloh (Potsdam, Germany) 89
- Classifying soil structure using neural networks
E.R. Levine, D.S. Kimes (Greenbelt, MD, USA) and V.G. Sigillito (Laurel, MD, USA) 101

VOL. 92 NO. 2

1 DECEMBER 1996

Special Issue

Ecological Resource Modelling

- Introduction 109

I. Population Models

- An interdisciplinary approach to understanding nonlinear ecological dynamics
J.M. Cushing (Tucson, AZ, USA), B. Dennis (Moscow, ID, USA), R.A. Desharnais (Los Angeles, CA, USA) and R.F. Costantino (Kingston, RI, USA) 111
- Modelling the biological control of insect pests: a review of host–parasitoid models
N.J. Mills and W.M. Getz (Albany, CA, USA) 121
- Modeling and managing the evolutionary component of biological systems
T.L. Vincent (Tucson, AZ, USA) 145
- Modeling effects of chemicals on a population: application to a wading bird nesting colony
T.G. Hallam (Knoxville, TN, USA; Trieste, Italy), T.L. Trawick (Carrollton, GA, USA) and W.F. Wolff (Julich, Germany) 155

II. Risk and Uncertainty

- A contagion model of a fishery and its use in analyzing catch-effort data
 W.J. Reed and C.M. Simons (Victoria, B.C., Canada) 179
- Viability analysis of endangered species: a decision-theoretic perspective
 R. McKelvey (Missoula, MT, USA) 193
- Lack of predictability in model ecosystems based on coupled logistic equations
 H.M. Hastings, D.J. Rumignani, A.G. Vassalotti, M.T. Weiss and Y. Wu (Hempstead, NY, USA) 209

III. Bioeconomics

- Controlling transboundary wildlife damage: modeling under alternative management scenarios
 M.G. Bhat (Miami, FL, USA), R.G. Huffaker (Pullman, WA, USA) and S.M. Lenhart (Knoxville, TN, USA) 215
- Optimising the offtake of large herbivores from a multi-species community
 J. Hearne, R. Lamberson (Pietermaritzburg, South Africa) and P. Goodman (Mkuze, South Africa) 225
- A technique for finding optimal two-species harvesting policies
 M. Mesterton-Gibbons (Tallahassee, FL, USA) 235
- A back of the envelope calculation method for calculations of the gains from genetic progress in forestry with some theoretical underpinning
 K.-G. Löfgren (Umeå, Sweden) 245

IV. Intertemporal Tradeoffs

- Why economists discount future benefits
 K.S. Lyon (Logan, UT, USA) 253
- Discount rates and sustainable development
 R.B. Howarth (Santa Cruz, CA, USA) 263
- Further comments**
- Discount rates and sustainable development: reply
 R.B. Howarth (Santa Cruz, CA, USA) 271
- Discount rates and sustainable development: comment
 K.S. Lyon (Logan, UT, USA) 273

The last word

- The swamp and the shopping center: an interest rate parable
 P. Berck and E. Ligon (Berkeley, CA, USA) 275

V. Modeling and Advocacy

- Resource modeling moves into the courtroom
 G. Swartzman (Seattle, WA, USA) 277

Keyword Index 289

Author Index 291

Contents of *Ecological Modelling*, Volume 92 293

